

## **Summary of Preliminary Assessment on Structural, Fire and Electrical Safety**

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Name of the Factory	: A.B. Sweater Inds. (Bd) Ltd.
Address of the Factory	: Khadun, Tarabo Pouroshova, Rupganj, Narayanganj, Bangladesh,
Present Status of the Factory	: Under Operation.
Structural Assessment Conducted by	: TUV
Date of Structural Inspection	: 29 <sup>th</sup> June, 2015
Fire Assessment Conducted by	: TUV
Date of Fire Inspection	: 29 <sup>th</sup> June, 2015
Electrical Assessment Conducted by	: TUV
Date of Electrical Inspection	: 29 <sup>th</sup> June, 2015
BGMEA Membership No.	: 4719.

### **BASIC INFORMATION:**

The assessed factory building was a 2 Storey RCC building and two nos of non-engineered shed which is denoted as Building-1, Shed-1 and Shed-2 respectively. The structural system of the building is RCC beam column frame and beam slab floor system for Building-1 and GI shed on MS angle truss supported by RCC column for Shed-1 and Shed-2. The following general information were noted:

i. Building Usage Type	: Sweater Factory
ii. Structural System	: RCC beam column frame system for Building-1 and GI sheet shed on MS angle truss supported by RCC column for Shed-1 and Shed-2.
iii. Floor System	: RCC beam slab floor system for Building-1 and GI sheet for Shed.
iv. Floor Area	: Total area for Building-1 is 4303 sft. Shed-1 is 14201 sft. and Shed-2 is 8671 sft.
v. No. of Stories	: Building-1 is 2 storey and both sheds are single storey.
vi. Construction Year	: Shed-01 and Shed-02 in 1982. Double storey RCC building in 1995.
vii. Foundation Type	: Unknown.
viii. Design Drawings	: Unavailable.
ix. Soil Investigation Report	: Unavailable.
x. Construction Materials	: Brick aggregate.
xi. Generator	: None.

### **RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CORRECTIVE ACTION:**

The recommendations of corrective action for both Structural and Fire & Electrical Safety comprises in Short Term, Mid Term and Long Term basis.

The recommendations for **Structural Safety** corrective action are:

Short Term (Immediate) : None.

Mid Term (6-weeks) :

- As built engineering drawing to be prepared and submitted for approval by appropriate authority. As part of this process building engineer will be required to make a number of checks on the structural design.

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- Sections of plaster of the wall to be removed to investigate if cracks penetrate into the building structure. Investigation needed to determine why cracks occurring.

Long Term (6-months)

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- Carry out any remedial actions as directed by the Building Engineer for considerable crack on wall.

The recommendations for **Fire & Electrical Safety** corrective action are:

**(A): Recommendations for Fire Safety corrective actions:**

<p>Immediate</p> <p><i>(the factory should not continue to be occupied until these non-conformities have been rectified):</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• None.</li> </ul>
<p>Short Term</p> <p><i>(Actions that must be incorporated into a Fire Safety Management Plan immediately (1 ~ 2 weeks) and should be a regular activity</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The minimum clear width of the pathway should be 0.9 meter</li> <li>• Remove all temporary items from all escape routes, aisles and passageway.</li> <li>• Provide aisle marking with arrow guiding and exit signage on all Evacuation pathways or provided with overhead signage fixed at ceiling level. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Illuminated exit sign should be posted above the exit door,</li> <li>- It should be clearly visible at all time,</li> <li>- Provide directional signs wherever necessary.</li> <li>- All exit doors should be clearly marked for easy identification.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Provide sufficient fire extinguisher at all floors.</li> <li>• The first aid hose and standpipe performance should be checked periodically and properly tagged.</li> <li>• Provide additional firefighting equipment like sand &amp; water buckets near exit or easily accessible area for first phase firefighting.</li> <li>• Combustible materials should keep away from electrical sources.</li> <li>• Fire drill should be conducted quarterly (4 times a year) in existing buildings as detailed under the Fire Safety Plan &amp; should kept record properly.</li> </ul>

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Mid Term

*(The remedial works indicated must be carried out within a period of 6 weeks)*

- Prepare proper plan and design for one more exit at Shed 1 in opposite direction of existing exit or if the factory design to equip with an automated fire alarm, portable fire-fighting system and appropriate standpipe and hose system through the entire building the length of travel should not be exceed 60 meter.
- Replace all existing exit doors on evacuation routes, exit doors with side hinged type door, which swing outward and in the direction of travel. Swinging of the door should not constrict the width of the corridor / passage below 0.9 meter.
- Remove all locking device from all egress door. All exit doors should be open-able from the side they serve without the use of a key.
- Prepare proper plan & design for staircase. - Minimum clear width should be 0.9 meter.
- Provide handrails on both side of each stairway with height of 0.9m measured from the nose of stair to the top of the handrail.
- Prepare proper plan and design for 2 hrs fire rated barrier with 1.5 hrs fire rated door for storage area.
- Prepare proper plan and design for 4 hours fire rated barriers with 2 hours fire rated door at ground floor generator & boiler room, which located at the adjacent to the production area.
- Seal all openings in walls with fire resistant materials having 2 hours fire rating.
- The egress paths should be illuminated with emergency lighting with power back-up supply & illumination should be a minimum of 10 lux for all corridors & exit doors. Aisles should be provided with a minimum 2 lux.
- The stairway should be illuminated with emergency lighting with power back-up supply & illumination should be a minimum of 10 lux for stairway.
- Produce design and plan for automatic detection system with automatic fire alarm.
- Install Manual activation call point at all exit routes
- Prepare proper design and plan for dedicated fire pump

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	<p>with alternate backup power supply.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prepare plan and design for dedicated water storage tank for firefighting operation as per RMG guideline.</li> <li>• Obtain fire license / permit from issuing authority</li> <li>• Obtain building approval from issuing authority</li> <li>• Cover all units / floors in a valid fire license</li> <li>• Obtain the boiler license from the proper issuing authority.</li> <li>• Obtain the boiler operator license from the proper issuing authority.</li> </ul>
<p>Long Term</p> <p><i>(The remedial works indicated must be carried out within a period of 6 months)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Implement the plan and design for one more exit or implement with an automated fire alarm, portable fire-fighting system and appropriate standpipe and hose system through the entire building.</li> <li>• Provide 2 hrs fire rated barrier with 1.5 hrs fire rated door for storage area.</li> <li>• Provide 4 hours fire rated barriers with 2 hours fire rated door at ground floor generator &amp; boiler room, which located at the adjacent to the production area.</li> <li>• Install automatic detection system with automatic fire alarm.</li> <li>• Install dedicated fire pump with alternate backup power supply.</li> <li>• Provide sufficient number of hose pipe with respect to area and travel distance as per RMG guideline.</li> <li>• Stand pipe supplying first aid hose should have minimum pressure of 200 KPa.</li> <li>• Provide dedicated storage tank for firefighting operation</li> </ul>

### ***(B): Recommendations for Electrical Safety corrective actions:***

<p>Immediate</p> <p><i>(the factory should not continue to be occupied until these non-conformities have been rectified):</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Over current protection devices (Circuit breakers) should be installed at all distribution panels.</li> </ul>
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<p>Short Term</p> <p><i>(Actions that must be incorporated into a Fire Safety Management Plan immediately (a week) and should be a regular activity)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All strands cables at exposed ends should be properly soldered / crimped and insulated.</li> <li>• Provide proper separate earthing/grounding to generator. Ensure that generator body frame to have two separate and distinct connections to the earth / ground.</li> </ul>
<p>Mid Term</p> <p><i>(The remedial works indicated must be carried out within a period of 6 weeks)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1. Provide updated SLD matching the existing installation at the factory.</li> <li>2. SLD to indicate exact positions of all points of switch boxes and other outlets.</li> <li>3. SLD to be approved by the engineer-in-charge.</li> <li>• 1. Provide updated Electrical layout drawing prepared after proper locations of all outlets for lamps, fans, fixed and transportable appliances, motors etc.</li> <li>2. Drawings to indicate exact positions of all points of switch boxes and other outlets to match existing installation.</li> <li>3. As built drawing to be approved by the engineer-in-charge.</li> <li>• Provide rubber mats of adequate size in front of all distribution panels.</li> <li>• Install smoke detection and provide firefighting equipment in the generator room.</li> <li>• Adequate number of caution boards should be kept in the substation.</li> <li>• 1. Exit signs should be illuminated either by lamps external to the sign or by lamps contained within the sign.</li> <li>2. The source of illumination should be providing not less than 50 lux.</li> <li>• 1. Remove all the inflammable materials from surrounding of electrical circuitry at DB.</li> <li>2. Ensure that all electric circuitry clean of inflammable materials.</li> <li>3. Conduct periodic maintenance and maintain the records.</li> </ul>

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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Provide suitable &amp; non-flammable protected supports and shades for hanged light fittings/fixtures.</li> <li>• Provide supports for main service line complete with adequate insulation.</li> <li>• The electrical panels to be of metal case and should be marked with “Danger 415 Volts” and identified with proper phase marking and danger signage.</li> <li>• Provide cable connections with properly soldered / welded lugs at LT and DB's. Ensure that all the electrical connections are properly secured with lugs.</li> <li>• Select conductors and MCCB/MCB with adequate sizing without exceeding permissible current carrying capacity for insulation.</li> <li>• Avoid bunch of cable at bus bar terminal, use individual circuit and over current device for every incoming and outgoing circuit at the distribution boards.</li> <li>• Provide circuit diagram /circuit list with proper current ratings and fuse size, marking for DBs identifying end use load, voltage, number of phases.</li> <li>• Provide cable joints of porcelain / PVC connectors with PIB tape wound around before placing the cable in the box.</li> <li>• Seal the cable penetrations through walls adequately with fire resistive elements.</li> <li>• Provide separate earthing connection to electrical equipment's. Ensure that earth potential provided for all parts of equipment / installation (other than live parts) and that continuous earth connection is provided back to the main intake supply earth.</li> <li>• Provide adequate earthing to body and doors to all DBs. Ensure that all electrical panels provided with proper and separate earth potential.</li> </ul>
<p>Long Term</p> <p><i>(The remedial works indicated must be carried out within a period of 6 months)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Provide adequate ventilation arrangements for indoor substation.</li> <li>• Provide adequate cable trenches with non-flammable covers at substation areas.</li> <li>• Relocate generator set in substation building / adjacent</li> </ul>

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	<p>to substation room.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Provide calibrated Ammeters and Voltmeters at LT panel.</li><li>• Review capacity of standby generator on basis of loads for essential lighting / AC / Equipment / Services. Replace generator with larger capacity or install second generator if review indicates existing unit is too small.</li><li>• Provide and maintain easy access location.</li><li>• <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Wooden switchboards / panel boards should be replaced by non-flammable materials.</li><li>2. Prefer switchboards made of non-flammable materials.</li></ol></li><li>• Each circuit should have a separate neutral (use of common neutral for more than one circuit shall not be permitted).</li><li>• Seal the cable entry-exit points of (LT and DB)'s with non-flammable materials. In addition. <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Ensure that HT / LT panels / Switchgears to be vermin / damp proof.</li><li>2. Ensure all unused holes / openings in DBs to be blocked properly.</li></ol></li><li>• <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Provide the ECC to meet minimum cross-sectional area as per table 4.5.</li><li>2. Ensure that connections between conductors / equipment provided to durable electrical continuity and adequate mechanical strength and protection.</li><li>3. The continuous earth connection is provided back to the main intake supply earth.</li></ol></li><li>• Provide adequate protection against lightning depending on the probability of a strike and acceptable risk levels at roof top of building.</li></ul>
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